

# フィンランド経済月報

2021年1月

在フィンランド日本国大使館 経済班

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## 1.1 名目GDP (国内総生産)及び一人当たり名目GNI (国民総所得)

Nominal GDP and Nominal GNI per Capita

(2019)

国・地域 Country/Area	名目GDP(億ドル) Nominal GDP at current price (USD100million)	GDP構成比(名目) GDP (nominal) composition rate	1人当たり名目GNI (ドル) Nominal GNI per capita (USD)
フィンランド Finland	2,693	0.30%	50,010
ユーロ圏 Euro area	133,561	15.20%	39,997
EU	156,264	17.80%	35,721
日本 Japan	50,818	5.80%	41,690
アジア Asia	278,330	31.70%	-

1. 出典/Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI), December16, 2020

2. GDP構成比は当館にて算出/GDP (nominal) composition rate is curriculated by the embassy.

3. アジアは外務省HPに掲載している国・地域の合計(北朝鮮、台湾を除く)。ただし、今回はブータンを除く。

Asia covers the countries and areas listed in website of Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan (excluding North Korea and Taiwan). Bhutan is excluded for this time.

4. 「EU」は全ての期間について英国を除く27か国分。/"EU" is for 27 countires excluding the UK for all periods.

## 1.2 実質GDP成長率

Real GDP Growth Rate

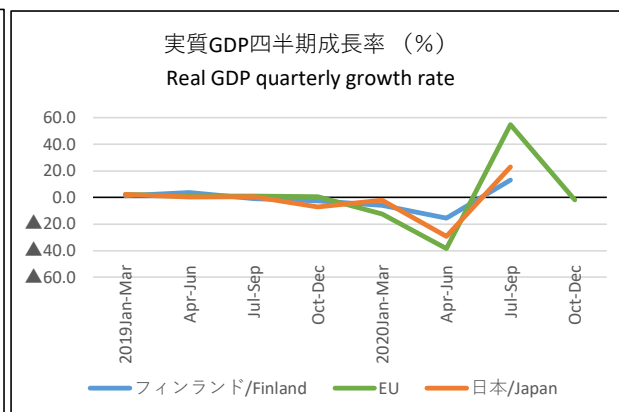
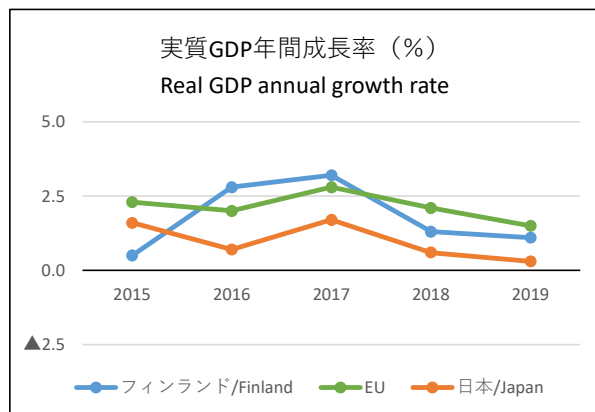
(%)

	フィンランド /Finland	EU	日本/Japan
2015	0.5	2.3	1.6
2016	2.8	2.0	0.7
2017	3.2	2.8	1.7
2018	1.3	2.1	0.6
2019	1.1	1.5	0.3
2019Jan-Mar	1.2	2.3	2.3
Apr-Jun	3.6	1.0	0.3
Jul-Sep	▲0.8	1.0	0.7
Oct-Dec	▲2.4	0.7	▲7.2
2020Jan-Mar	▲6.0	▲12.5	▲2.1
Apr-Jun	▲15.6	▲38.3	▲29.2
Jul-Sep	13.2	54.8	22.9
Oct-Dec		▲2.0	

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, IMF "World Economic Outlook Database, October 2020", Datastream, Eurostat

2. 季節調整済、前期比年率 (%) / Annual percentage change from the previous quarter, seasonally adjusted.

3. 「EU」は全ての期間について英国を除く27か国分。/"EU" is for 27 countires excluding the UK for all periods.



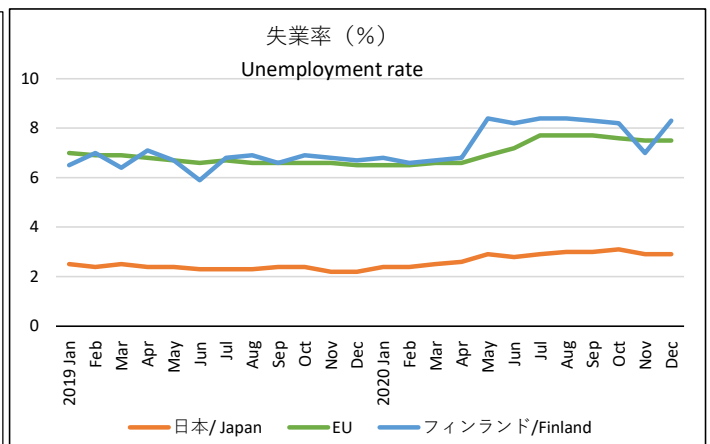
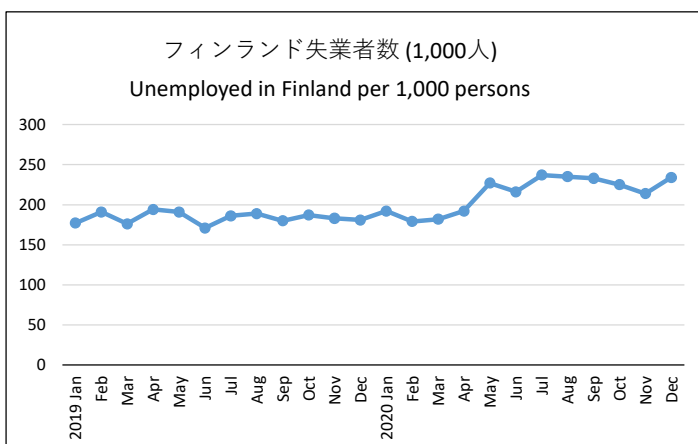
2.1 失業者数 (1,000人)  
Numbers of unemployed  
(1,000 persons)

	フィンランド /Finland
2015	252
2016	237
2017	234
2018	202
2019	184
2020	213
2019 Jan	177
Feb	191
Mar	176
Apr	194
May	191
Jun	171
Jul	186
Aug	189
Sep	180
Oct	187
Nov	183
Dec	181
2020 Jan	192
Feb	179
Mar	182
Apr	192
May	227
Jun	216
Jul	237
Aug	235
Sep	233
Oct	225
Nov	214
Dec	234

2.2 失業率 (季節調整済み) (%)  
Unemployment Rate (Seasonally adjusted)

	フィンランド /Finland	EU	日本/ Japan
2015	9.4	10.0	3.4
2016	8.8	9.1	3.1
2017	8.6	8.1	2.8
2018	7.4	7.2	2.4
2019	6.7	6.7	2.4
2020	7.8	7.2	2.8
2019 Jan	6.5	7.0	2.5
Feb	7.0	6.9	2.4
Mar	6.4	6.9	2.5
Apr	7.1	6.8	2.4
May	6.7	6.7	2.4
Jun	5.9	6.6	2.3
Jul	6.8	6.7	2.3
Aug	6.9	6.6	2.3
Sep	6.6	6.6	2.4
Oct	6.9	6.6	2.4
Nov	6.8	6.6	2.2
Dec	6.7	6.5	2.2
2020 Jan	6.8	6.5	2.4
Feb	6.6	6.5	2.4
Mar	6.7	6.6	2.5
Apr	6.8	6.6	2.6
May	8.4	6.9	2.9
Jun	8.2	7.2	2.8
Jul	8.4	7.7	2.9
Aug	8.4	7.7	3.0
Sep	8.3	7.7	3.0
Oct	8.2	7.6	3.1
Nov	7.0	7.5	2.9
Dec	8.3	7.5	2.9

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, Eurostat, Datastream
2. 「EU」は全ての期間について英国を除く27か国分。  
"EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK for all periods.



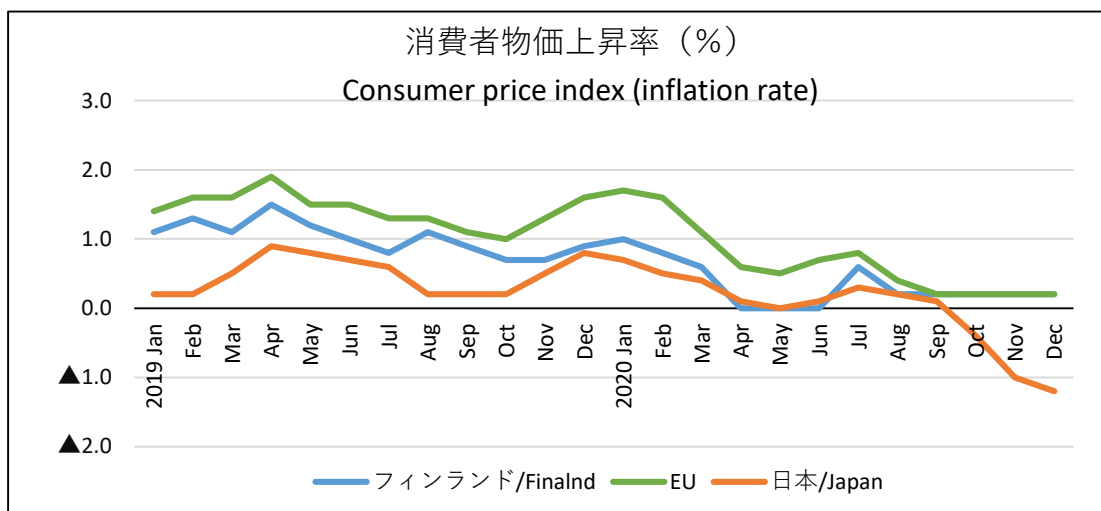
## 2.2 消費者物価上昇率

(%)

### Consumer Price Index (inflation rate)

	フィンランド /Finalnd	EU	日本/Japan
2015	▲0.2	0.1	0.8
2016	0.4	0.2	▲0.1
2017	0.7	1.6	0.5
2018	1.1	1.8	0.9
2019	1.0	1.4	0.5
2020	0.3	0.7	0.0
2019 Jan	1.1	1.4	0.2
Feb	1.3	1.6	0.2
Mar	1.1	1.6	0.5
Apr	1.5	1.9	0.9
May	1.2	1.5	0.8
Jun	1.0	1.5	0.7
Jul	0.8	1.3	0.6
Aug	1.1	1.3	0.2
Sep	0.9	1.1	0.2
Oct	0.7	1.0	0.2
Nov	0.7	1.3	0.5
Dec	0.9	1.6	0.8
2020 Jan	1.0	1.7	0.7
Feb	0.8	1.6	0.5
Mar	0.6	1.1	0.4
Apr	▲0.3	0.6	0.1
May	▲0.2	0.5	0.0
Jun	0.0	0.7	0.1
Jul	0.6	0.8	0.3
Aug	0.2	0.4	0.2
Sep	0.2	0.2	0.1
Oct	0.2	0.2	▲0.4
Nov	0.2	0.2	▲1.0
Dec	0.2	0.2	▲1.2

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, Eurostat, Datastream, 日本の年平均については総務省「消費者物価指数」より / "Consumer Price Index" Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications of Japan (For Japan's yearly average).
2. 前年同月比 (%) / Year-on-year
3. 「EU」は全ての期間について英国を除く27か国分。 / "EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK for all periods.



### 3.1 経常収支

#### Current Account Balance

上段: 金額 (10億ドル)

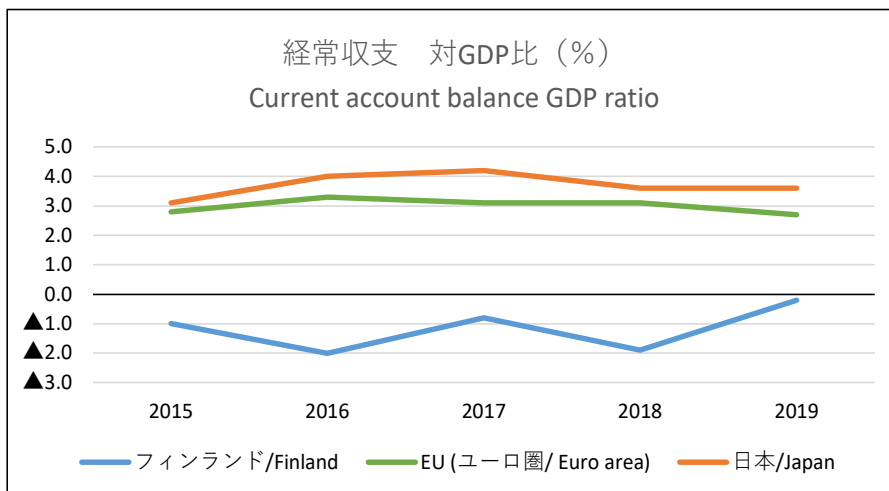
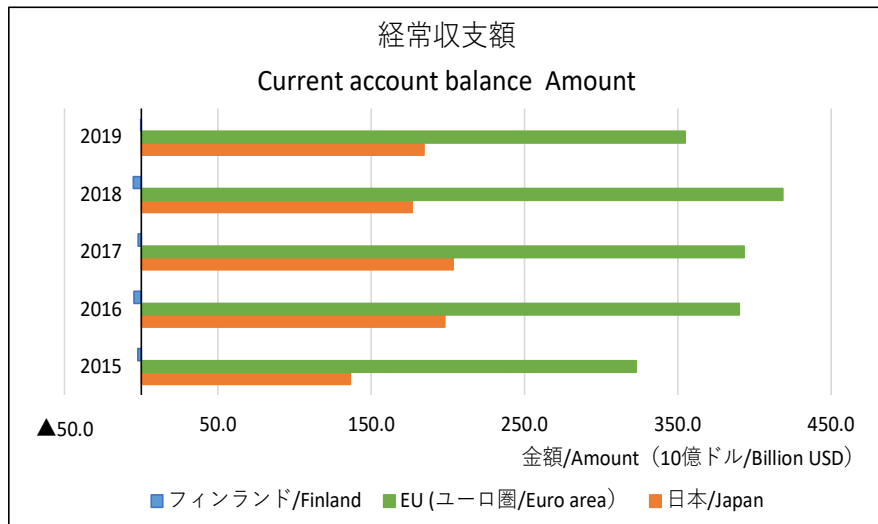
下段: 対GDP比 (%)

Upper row; Amount (Billion USD)

Lower row; GDP ratio

	フィンランド/ Finland	EU (ユーロ圏/ Euro area)	日本/Japan
2015	▲ 2.2	322.9	136.4
	▲ 1.0	2.8	3.1
2016	▲ 4.8	390.0	197.9
	▲ 2.0	3.3	4.0
2017	▲ 2.0	393.4	203.5
	▲ 0.8	3.1	4.2
2018	▲ 5.0	418.7	176.6
	▲ 1.9	3.1	3.6
2019	▲ 0.4	354.8	184.3
	▲ 0.2	2.7	3.6

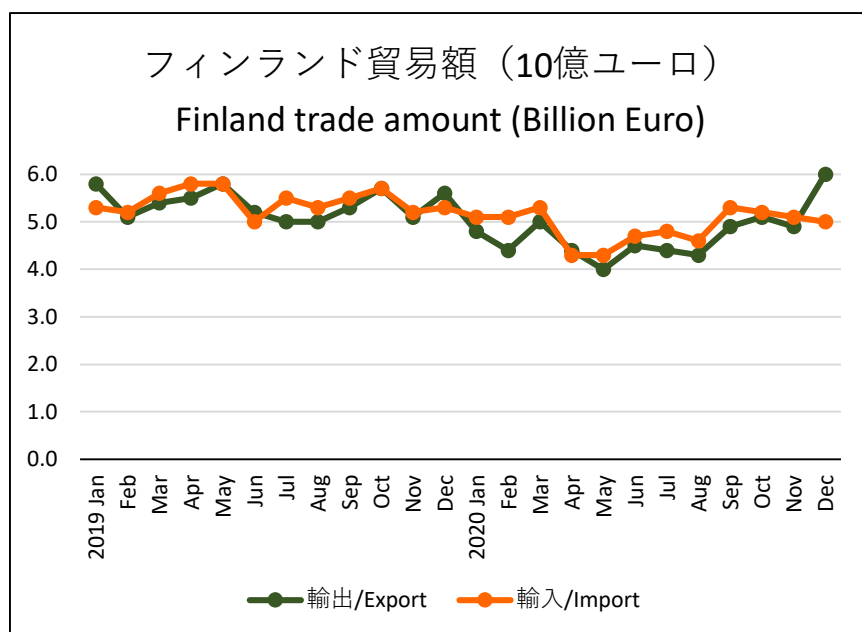
1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland (フィンランド/Finland)  
IMF "World Economic Outlook Database, October 2020"



3.2 貿易額 (10億ユーロ)  
Trade Amount (Billion Euro)

	フィンランド/Finland	
	輸出/Export	輸入/Import
2015	53.9	54.5
2016	51.9	55.0
2017	59.7	62.5
2018	63.7	66.6
2019	65.1	65.8
2019 Jan	5.8	5.3
Feb	5.1	5.2
Mar	5.4	5.6
Apr	5.5	5.8
May	5.8	5.8
Jun	5.2	5.0
Jul	5.0	5.5
Aug	5.0	5.3
Sep	5.3	5.5
Oct	5.7	5.7
Nov	5.1	5.2
Dec	5.6	5.3
2020 Jan	4.8	5.1
Feb	4.4	5.1
Mar	5.0	5.3
Apr	4.4	4.3
May	4.0	4.3
Jun	4.5	4.7
Jul	4.4	4.8
Aug	4.3	4.6
Sep	4.9	5.3
Oct	5.1	5.2
Nov	4.9	5.1
Dec	6.0	5.0

1. 出典/Source: Tulli



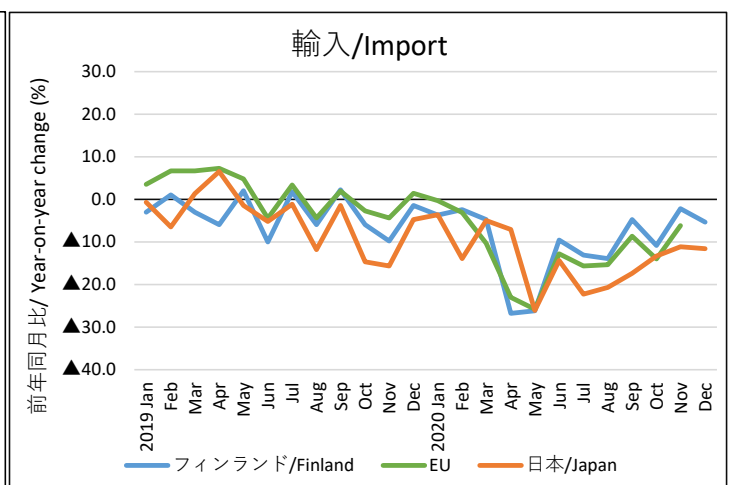
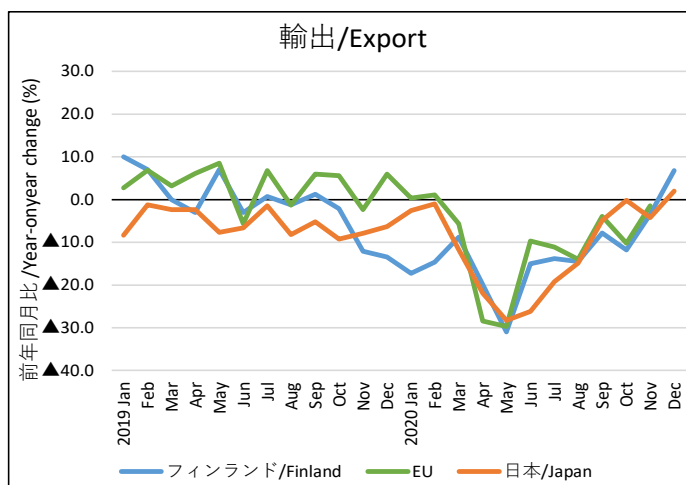
### 3.3 貿易額 (対前年同月比)

(%)

#### Trade Amount (Year-on-year change)

	フィンランド/Finland		EU		日本/Japan	
	輸出/Export	輸入/Import	輸出/Export	輸入/Import	輸出/Export	輸入/Import
2015	1.1	2.3	4.4	1.4	3.4	▲ 8.7
2016	1.6	2.7	▲ 0.5	▲ 2.8	▲ 7.4	▲ 15.8
2017	1.2	2.5	6.8	10.6	11.8	14.1
2018	1.6	1.7	3.3	7.9	4.1	9.7
2019	1.0	1.6	3.5	1.5	▲ 5.6	▲ 5.0
2019 Jan	10.0	▲ 3.0	2.8	3.5	▲ 8.4	▲ 0.7
Feb	7.0	1.0	6.9	6.7	▲ 1.2	▲ 6.5
Mar	0.0	▲ 3.0	3.2	6.7	▲ 2.4	1.3
Apr	▲ 3.0	▲ 6.0	6.1	7.2	▲ 2.3	6.5
May	7.0	2.0	8.5	4.8	▲ 7.7	▲ 1.5
Jun	▲ 3.0	▲ 10.0	▲ 5.6	▲ 4.5	▲ 6.6	▲ 5.2
Jul	0.7	1.8	6.8	3.3	▲ 1.5	▲ 1.1
Aug	▲ 1.2	▲ 6.0	▲ 1.3	▲ 4.4	▲ 8.2	▲ 11.8
Sep	1.3	2.2	6.0	1.9	▲ 5.2	▲ 1.4
Oct	▲ 2.1	▲ 6.0	5.6	▲ 2.7	▲ 9.2	▲ 14.7
Nov	▲ 12.1	▲ 9.8	▲ 2.4	▲ 4.4	▲ 7.9	▲ 15.6
Dec	▲ 13.4	▲ 1.5	6.0	1.4	▲ 6.3	▲ 4.8
2020 Jan	▲ 17.3	▲ 3.7	0.3	▲ 0.3	▲ 2.6	▲ 3.6
Feb	▲ 14.6	▲ 2.4	1.1	▲ 3.1	▲ 1.0	▲ 13.9
Mar	▲ 8.8	▲ 4.8	▲ 5.6	▲ 10.3	▲ 11.7	▲ 5.0
Apr	▲ 19.9	▲ 26.8	▲ 28.4	▲ 23.0	▲ 21.9	▲ 7.1
May	▲ 31.0	▲ 26.2	▲ 29.7	▲ 25.8	▲ 28.3	▲ 26.1
Jun	▲ 15.0	▲ 9.6	▲ 9.7	▲ 12.8	▲ 26.2	▲ 14.4
Jul	▲ 13.8	▲ 13.1	▲ 11.1	▲ 15.7	▲ 19.2	▲ 22.3
Aug	▲ 14.5	▲ 13.9	▲ 14.0	▲ 15.3	▲ 14.8	▲ 20.7
Sep	▲ 7.8	▲ 4.8	▲ 3.9	▲ 8.7	▲ 4.9	▲ 17.4
Oct	▲ 11.8	▲ 10.8	▲ 10.2	▲ 14.0	▲ 0.2	▲ 13.3
Nov	▲ 3.5	▲ 2.2	▲ 1.5	▲ 6.2	▲ 4.2	▲ 11.1
Dec	6.8	▲ 5.3			2.0	▲ 11.6

1. 出典/Source: Tulli (フィンランド/Finland), Eurostat, Datastream (日本及びEU/Japan and EU)
2. 「EU」は全ての期間について英国を除く27か国分。/ "EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK for all periods.
3. フィンランド2020年12月については速報値。/Data of December 2020 (Finland) is preliminary.



### 3.4 日本の対フィンランド貿易額

#### Japan's Trade Amount to Finland

(百万円/Million Japanese Yen)

	輸出/Export (日→フィン/ Japan→Finland)	輸入/Import (フィン→日/ Finland→Japan)
2015	43,289	173,450
2016	39,920	151,906
2017	44,434	185,540
2018	54,229	215,050
2019	50,691	195,600
2019 Jan	3,434	17,800
Feb	4,548	18,383
Mar	5,490	14,942
Apr	4,517	13,380
May	3,068	18,840
Jun	4,435	15,120
Jul	3,646	19,207
Aug	4,315	15,745
Sep	4,596	14,412
Oct	4,247	15,022
Nov	4,228	17,990
Dec	4,168	14,758
2020 Jan	3,614	17,363
Feb	4,859	15,948
Mar	4,739	16,352
Apr	2,752	12,101
May	2,306	15,558
Jun	3,515	15,179
Jul	2,652	15,591
Aug	2,804	12,468
Sep	3,143	12,988
Oct	4,304	13,016
Nov	3,524	12,086
Dec		

1. 出典/Source: 財務省貿易統計/Trade Statistics of Japan, Ministry of Finance

