

フィンランド経済月報

2024年4月

在フィンランド日本国大使館 経済班

〈 目次 〉

1. GDP・一般政府債務残高	
1.1 名目GDP及び一人当たりGNI	毎年4回
1.2 実質GDP成長率	毎月更新
1.3 一般政府債務残高	毎年4回
2. 景気指標	
2.1 失業者数	毎月更新
2.2 失業率	毎月更新
2.3 消費者物価上昇率	毎月更新
3. 国際収支指標	
3.1 経常収支	毎年2回
3.2 貿易額	毎月更新
3.3 貿易額（%）	毎月更新
3.4 対日貿易額	毎月更新

1.1 名目GDP (国内総生産) 及び一人当たり名目GNI (国民総所得)

Nominal GDP and Nominal GNI per Capita

(2022)

国・地域 Country/Area	名目GDP(億ドル) Nominal GDP at current price (USD100million)	GDP構成比(名目) GDP (nominal) composition rate	1人当たり名目GNI (ドル) Nominal GNI per capita (USD)
フィンランド Finland	2,826	0.3%	54,890
ユーロ圏 Euro area	141,362	14.0%	44,223
EU	167,462	16.5%	40,123
日本 Japan	42,322	4.2%	42,440
アジア Asia	318,904	31.5%	—

1. 出典/Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI)

2. GDP構成比は当館にて算出/GDP (nominal) composition rate is curriculated by the embassy.

3. アジアは外務省HPに掲載している国・地域の合計(北朝鮮、台湾を除く)。

Asia covers the countries and areas listed in website of Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan (excluding North Korea and Taiwan).

1.2 実質GDP成長率

Real GDP Growth Rate

(%)

	フィンランド /Finland	EU	日本/Japan
2019	1.2	1.8	▲0.4
2020	▲2.4	▲5.6	▲4.1
2021	2.8	6.0	2.6
2022	1.3	3.5	1.0
2023	▲1.0	0.4	1.9
2021 Jan-Mar	▲1.6	2.2	0.9
Apr-Jun	5.6	8.6	1.6
Jul-Sep	4.0	8.4	▲1.9
Oct-Dec	3.6	2.9	5.0
2022 Jan-Mar	▲1.2	2.7	▲2.9
Apr-Jun	2.0	2.9	4.8
Ju-Sep	▲0.8	1.8	▲0.7
Oct-Dec	▲2.4	▲0.3	1.8
2023 Jan-Mar	▲0.8	0.4	4.0
Apr-Jun	2.0	0.4	4.2
Jul-Sep	▲4.4	0.1	▲3.2
Oct-Dec	▲3.2	0.1	0.4

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, CEIC

2. 季節調整済、前期比年率 (%) / Annual percentage change from the previous quarter, seasonally adjusted.

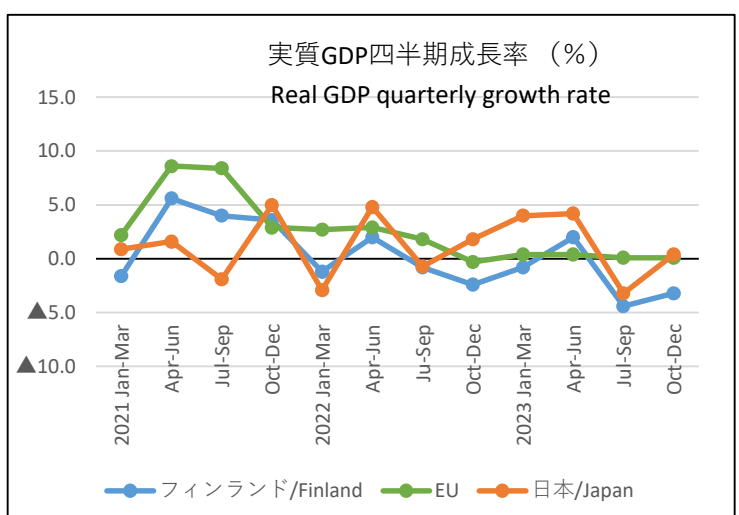
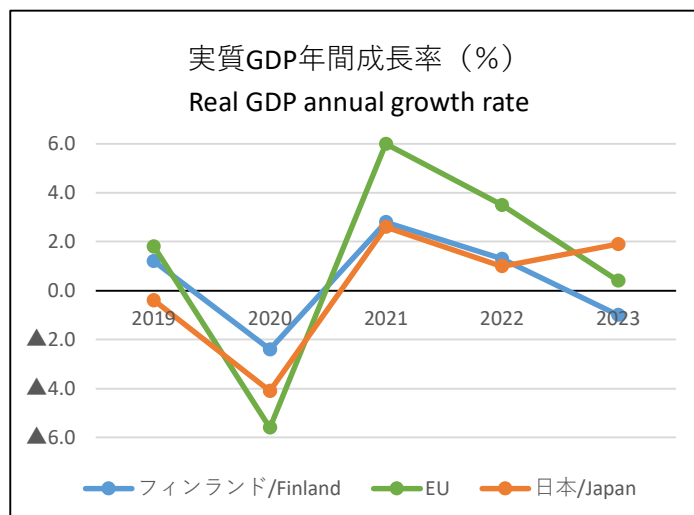
3. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。/"EU" is for 27 countires excluding the UK.

1.3 一般政府債務残高

General Government EDP Debt

	フィンランド/Finland	
	債務額 (百万ユーロ)	対GDP比(%)
2016	147,963	68.0
2017	149,457	66.0
2018	151,384	64.8
2019	155,613	64.9
2020	177,906	74.7
2021	181,944	72.6
2022	196,781	73.5
2023	210,525	75.8

1. 出典/Source: Statistic Finland



2.1 失業者数 (1,000人) Numbers of unemployed (1,000 persons)

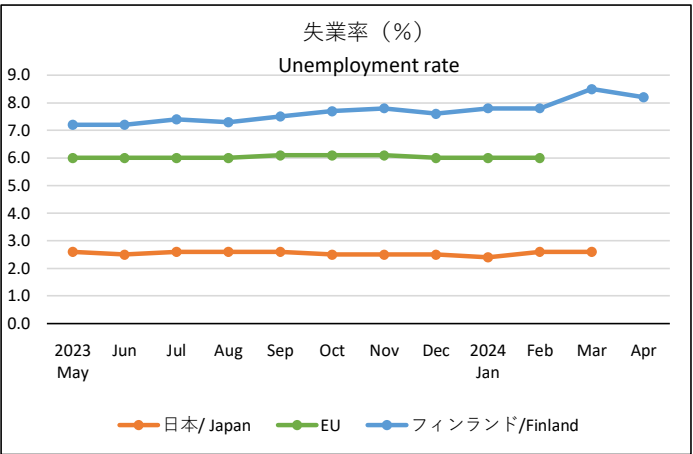
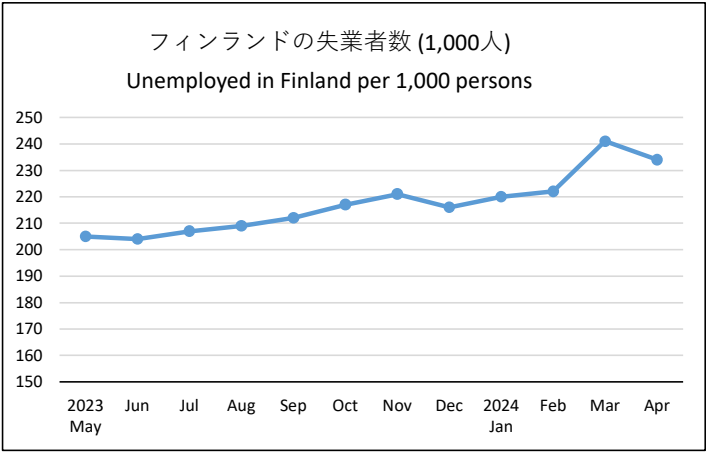
	フィンランド/ Finland
2019	184
2020	209
2021	212
2022	190
2023	204
2023 May	205
Jun	204
Jul	207
Aug	209
Sep	212
Oct	217
Nov	221
Dec	216
2024 Jan	220
Feb	222
Mar	241
Apr	234

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland
2. 季節調整済み/Seasonally adjusted.

2.2 失業率 Unemployment Rate (%)

	フィンランド /Finland	EU	日本/ Japan
2019	6.8	6.8	2.4
2020	7.7	7.2	2.8
2021	7.7	7.1	2.8
2022	6.8	6.2	2.6
2023	7.2	6.0	2.6
2023 May	7.2	6.0	2.6
Jun	7.2	6.0	2.5
Jul	7.4	6.0	2.6
Aug	7.3	6.0	2.6
Sep	7.5	6.1	2.6
Oct	7.7	6.1	2.5
Nov	7.8	6.1	2.5
Dec	7.6	6.0	2.5
2024 Jan	7.8	6.0	2.4
Feb	7.8	6.0	2.6
Mar	8.5		2.6
Apr	8.2		

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, Eurostat, CEIC
2. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。
"EU" is for 27 countires excluding the UK.
3. 季節調整済み/ Seasonally adjusted.



2.3 消費者物価上昇率

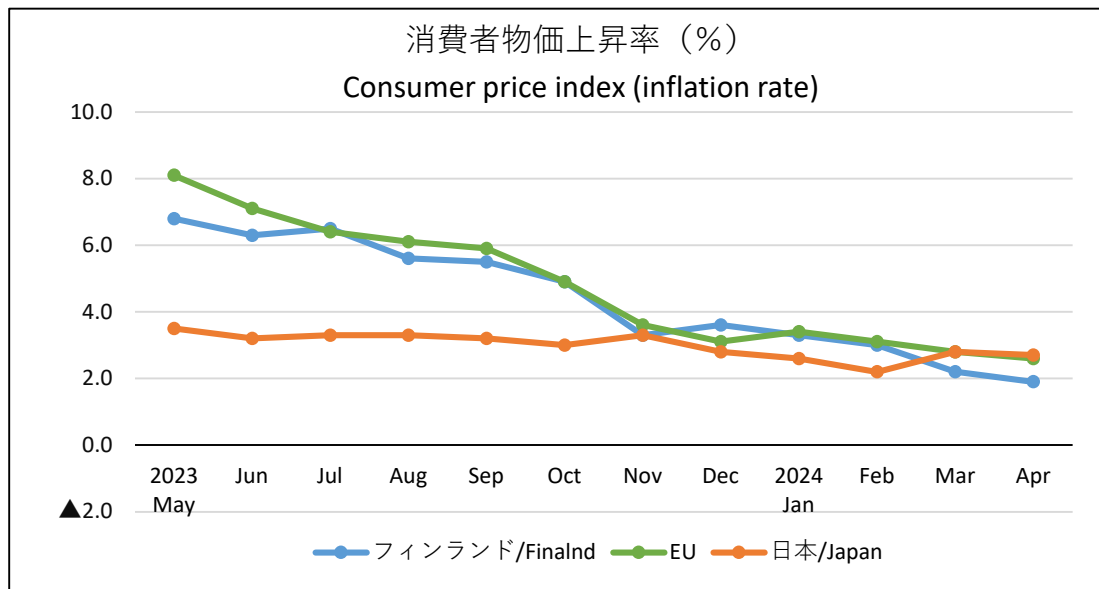
Consumer Price Index (inflation rate) (%)

	フィンランド	EU	日本/Japan
2019	1.0	1.4	0.5
2020	0.3	0.7	▲0.0
2021	2.2	2.9	▲0.3
2022	7.1	9.2	2.5
2023	6.2	6.4	3.3
2023 May	6.8	8.1	3.5
Jun	6.3	7.1	3.2
Jul	6.5	6.4	3.3
Aug	5.6	6.1	3.3
Sep	5.5	5.9	3.2
Oct	4.9	4.9	3.0
Nov	3.3	3.6	3.3
Dec	3.6	3.1	2.8
2024 Jan	3.3	3.4	2.6
Feb	3.0	3.1	2.2
Mar	2.2	2.8	2.8
Apr	1.9	2.6	2.7

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, CEIC

2. 前年同月比 (%) / Year-on-year

3. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。/ "EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK.



3.1 経常収支

Current Account Balance

上段: 金額 (10億ドル)

下段: 対GDP比 (%)

Upper row; Amount (Billion USD)

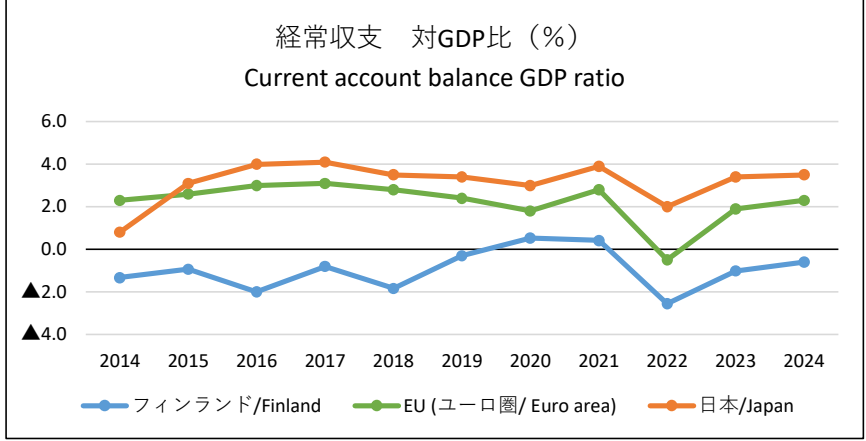
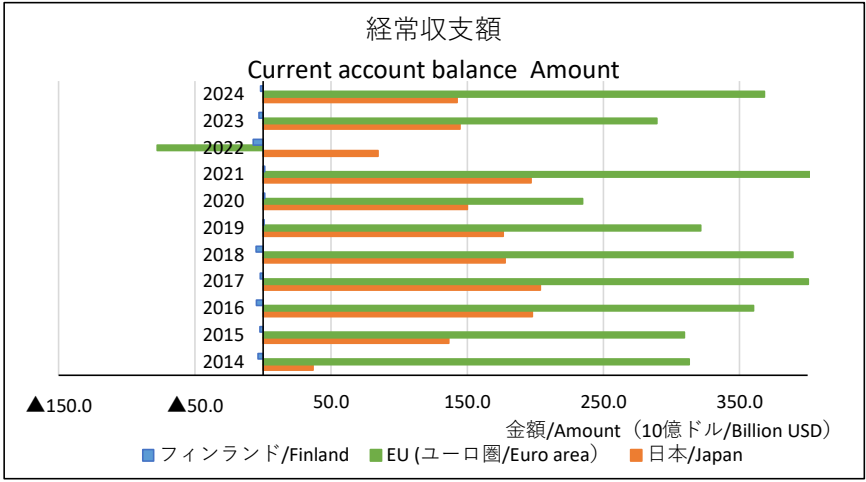
Lower row; GDP ratio

	フィンランド/ Finland	EU (ユーロ圏/ Euro area)	日本/Japan
2014	▲ 3.7	312.9	36.8
	▲ 1.3	2.3	0.8
2015	▲ 2.2	309.3	136.4
	▲ 0.9	2.6	3.1
2016	▲ 4.8	360.2	197.8
	▲ 2.0	3.0	4.0
2017	▲ 2.1	400.3	203.5
	▲ 0.8	3.1	4.1
2018	▲ 5.1	389.1	177.8
	▲ 1.8	2.8	3.5
2019	▲ 0.8	321.5	176.3
	▲ 0.3	2.4	3.4
2020	1.4	234.8	149.9
	0.5	1.8	3.0
2021	1.2	416.3	196.4
	0.4	2.8	3.9
2022	▲ 7.2	▲ 77.6	84.5
	▲ 2.6	▲ 0.5	2.0
2023	▲ 3.1	289.2	144.7
	▲ 1.0	1.9	3.4
2024	▲ 1.9	368.2	142.6
	▲ 0.6	2.3	3.5

1. 出典/Source: IMF "World Economic Outlook Database, April 2024"

2. 2024年は予測値

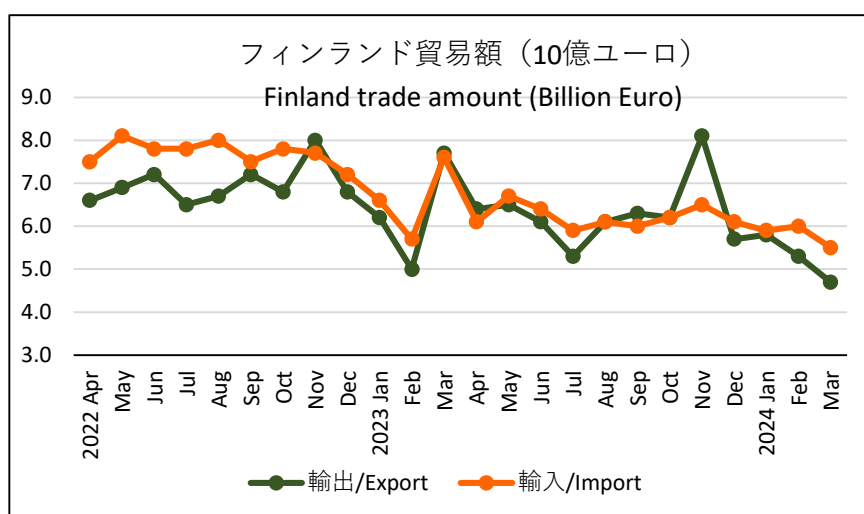
/Data of year 2024 are predictive.



3.2 貿易額 (10億ユーロ) Trade Amount (Billion Euro)

	フィンランド/Finland	
	輸出/Export	輸入/Import
2019	65.1	65.8
2020	57.3	59.4
2021	68.9	72.9
2022	81.7	92.4
2023	76.2	76.2
2022 Apr	6.6	7.5
May	6.9	8.1
Jun	7.2	7.8
Jul	6.5	7.8
Aug	6.7	8.0
Sep	7.2	7.5
Oct	6.8	7.8
Nov	8.0	7.7
Dec	6.8	7.2
2023 Jan	6.2	6.6
Feb	5.0	5.7
Mar	7.7	7.6
Apr	6.4	6.1
May	6.5	6.7
Jun	6.1	6.4
Jul	5.3	5.9
Aug	6.1	6.1
Sep	6.3	6.0
Oct	6.2	6.2
Nov	8.1	6.5
Dec	5.7	6.1
2024 Jan	5.8	5.9
Feb	5.3	6.0
Mar	4.7	5.5

1. 出典/Source: Tulli
2. 2024年3月については速報値。
/Data of March 2024 is preliminary.

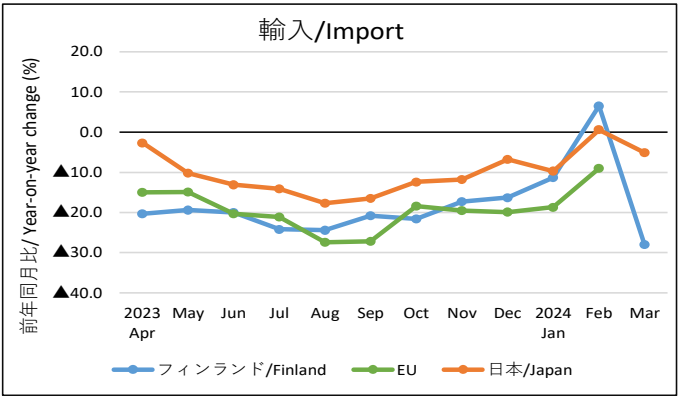
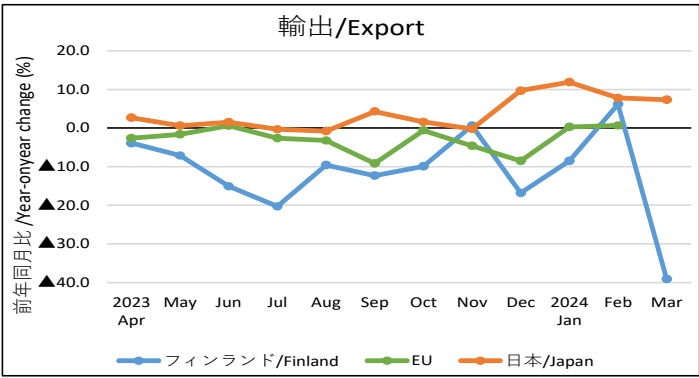


3.3 貿易額（対前年同月比）

Trade Amount (Year-on-year change) (%)

	フィンランド/Finland		EU		日本/Japan	
	輸出/Export	輸入/Import	輸出/Export	輸入/Import	輸出/Export	輸入/Import
2019	2.2	▲ 1.1	3.6	1.6	▲ 5.6	▲ 5.0
2020	▲ 11.7	▲ 9.2	▲ 9.4	▲ 11.6	▲ 11.1	▲ 13.5
2021	19.4	21.5	12.9	23.8	21.5	24.8
2022	18.6	26.6	17.9	41.5	18.2	39.6
2023	▲ 6.9	▲ 17.6	▲ 0.5	▲ 16.2	2.8	▲ 7.0
2023 Apr	▲ 3.9	▲ 20.3	▲ 2.6	▲ 15.0	2.7	▲ 2.7
May	▲ 7.1	▲ 19.4	▲ 1.6	▲ 14.9	0.6	▲ 10.2
Jun	▲ 15.1	▲ 20.0	0.6	▲ 20.3	1.5	▲ 13.1
Jul	▲ 20.3	▲ 24.2	▲ 2.6	▲ 21.1	▲ 0.3	▲ 14.1
Aug	▲ 9.6	▲ 24.4	▲ 3.2	▲ 27.4	▲ 0.8	▲ 17.7
Sep	▲ 12.3	▲ 20.8	▲ 9.2	▲ 27.2	4.3	▲ 16.5
Oct	▲ 9.9	▲ 21.6	▲ 0.6	▲ 18.4	1.6	▲ 12.4
Nov	0.6	▲ 17.3	▲ 4.6	▲ 19.5	▲ 0.2	▲ 11.8
Dec	▲ 16.8	▲ 16.3	▲ 8.5	▲ 19.9	9.7	▲ 6.8
2024 Jan	▲ 8.5	▲ 11.3	0.3	▲ 18.7	11.9	▲ 9.7
Feb	6.2	6.5	0.7	▲ 9.0	7.8	0.6
Mar	▲ 39.1	▲ 28.0			7.3	▲ 5.1

1. 出典/Source: Tulli (フィンランド/Finland), CEIC
2. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。但し、EU域内の貿易は除く。/ “EU” is for 27 countires excluding the UK. Trade within the EU is excluded.
3. フィンランド2024年3月については速報値。/Data of March 2024 (Finland) is preliminary.

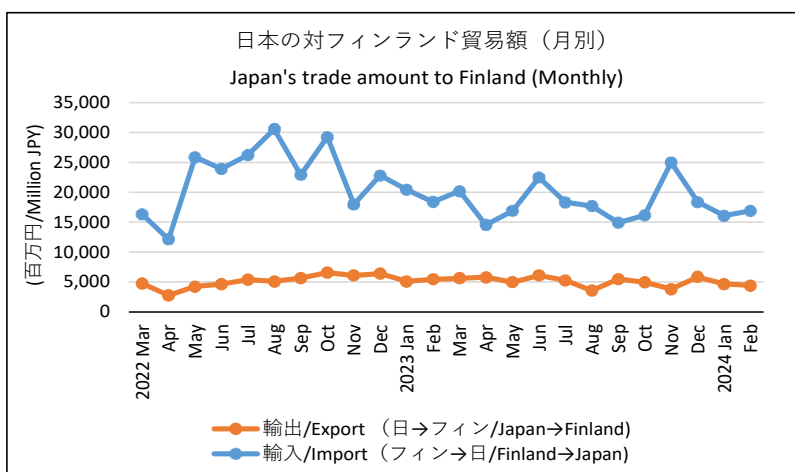
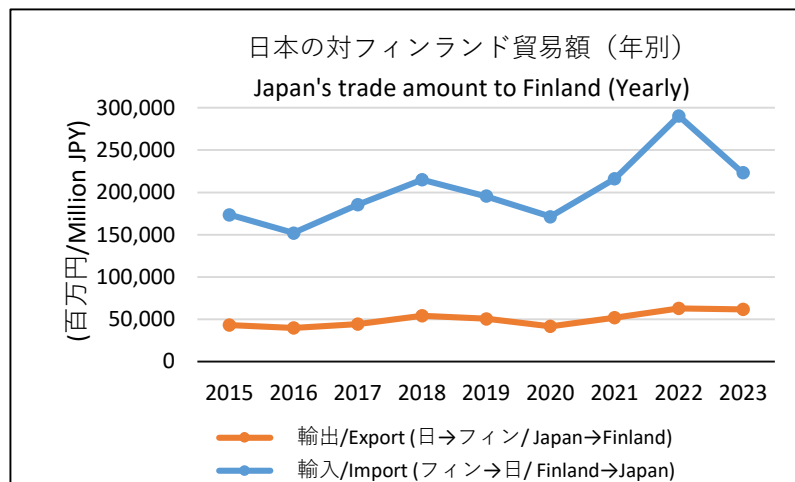


3.4 日本の対フィンランド貿易額

Japan's Trade Amount to Finland

(百万円/Million Japanese Yen)

	輸出/Export (日→フィン/ Japan→Finland)	輸入/Import (フィン→日/ Finland→Japan)
2015	43,289	173,450
2016	39,920	151,906
2017	44,434	185,540
2018	54,229	215,050
2019	50,691	195,600
2020	41,747	171,299
2021	51,888	216,277
2022	62,933	290,252
2023	61,829	223,290
2022 Apr	2,754	12,144
May	4,219	25,864
Jun	4,640	23,893
Jul	5,394	26,255
Aug	5,077	30,595
Sep	5,637	22,918
Oct	6,580	29,218
Nov	6,103	17,974
Dec	6,403	22,796
2023 Jan	5,076	20,421
Feb	5,460	18,382
Mar	5,620	20,176
Apr	5,774	14,556
May	4,977	16,896
Jun	6,091	22,470
Jul	5,249	18,317
Aug	3,545	17,692
Sep	5,483	14,895
Oct	4,924	16,133
Nov	3,781	24,971
Dec	5,848	18,369
2024 Jan	4,649	16,073
Feb	4,385	16,880
Mar	4,159	19,807



1. 出典/Source: 財務省貿易統計/Trade Statistics of Japan, Ministry of Finance