

# フィンランド経済月報

2024年6月

在フィンランド日本国大使館 経済班

## 〈 目次 〉

|                     |      |
|---------------------|------|
| 1. GDP・一般政府債務残高     |      |
| 1.1 名目GDP及び一人当たりGNI | 毎年4回 |
| 1.2 実質GDP成長率        | 毎月更新 |
| 1.3 一般政府債務残高        | 毎年4回 |
| 2. 景気指標             |      |
| 2.1 失業者数            | 毎月更新 |
| 2.2 失業率             | 毎月更新 |
| 2.3 消費者物価上昇率        | 毎月更新 |
| 3. 国際収支指標           |      |
| 3.1 経常収支            | 毎年2回 |
| 3.2 貿易額             | 毎月更新 |
| 3.3 貿易額（%）          | 毎月更新 |
| 3.4 対日貿易額           | 毎月更新 |

1.1 名目GDP (国内総生産) 及び一人当たり名目GNI (国民総所得)

Nominal GDP and Nominal GNI per Capita

(2023)

| 国・地域<br>Country/Area | 名目GDP(億ドル)<br>Nominal GDP at current<br>price (USD100million) | GDP構成比(名目)<br>GDP (nominal) composition<br>rate | 1人当たり名目GNI (ドル)<br>Nominal GNI per capita<br>(USD) |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| フィンランド Finland       | 3,002                                                         | 0.3%                                            | 53,390                                             |
| ユーロ圏 Euro area       | 155,449                                                       | 14.7%                                           | 44,017                                             |
| EU                   | 183,494                                                       | 17.4%                                           | 40,329                                             |
| 日本 Japan             | 42,129                                                        | 4.0%                                            | 39,030                                             |
| アジア Asia             | 319,847                                                       | 30.3%                                           | -                                                  |

1. 出典/Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI)
2. GDP構成比は当館にて算出/GDP (nominal) composition rate is curriculated by the embassy.
3. アジアは外務省HPに掲載している国・地域の合計(北朝鮮、台湾を除く)。/ Asia covers the countries and areas listed in website of Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan (excluding North Korea and Taiwan).

1.2 実質GDP成長率

Real GDP Growth Rate (%)

|              | フィンランド<br>/Finland | EU   | 日本/Japan |
|--------------|--------------------|------|----------|
| 2019         | 1.2                | 1.8  | ▲0.4     |
| 2020         | ▲2.4               | ▲5.6 | ▲4.2     |
| 2021         | 2.8                | 6.0  | 2.7      |
| 2022         | 1.3                | 3.4  | 1.2      |
| 2023         | ▲1.0               | 0.5  | 1.8      |
| 2021 Apr-Jun | 6.0                | 8.7  | 2.0      |
| Jul-Sep      | 4.4                | 7.9  | ▲1.3     |
| Oct-Dec      | 3.2                | 3.0  | 5.0      |
| 2022 Jan-Mar | ▲0.8               | 2.7  | ▲2.2     |
| Apr-Jun      | 2.0                | 2.9  | 4.8      |
| Jul-Sep      | ▲0.8               | 1.7  | ▲0.8     |
| Oct-Dec      | ▲4.0               | ▲0.4 | 1.5      |
| 2023 Jan-Mar | 0.4                | 0.6  | 4.7      |
| Apr-Jun      | 1.6                | 0.3  | 3.7      |
| Jul-Sep      | ▲4.8               | 0.3  | ▲4.0     |
| Oct-Dec      | ▲2.8               | 0.0  | 0.1      |
| 2024 Jan-Mar | 0.8                | 1.2  | ▲2.9     |

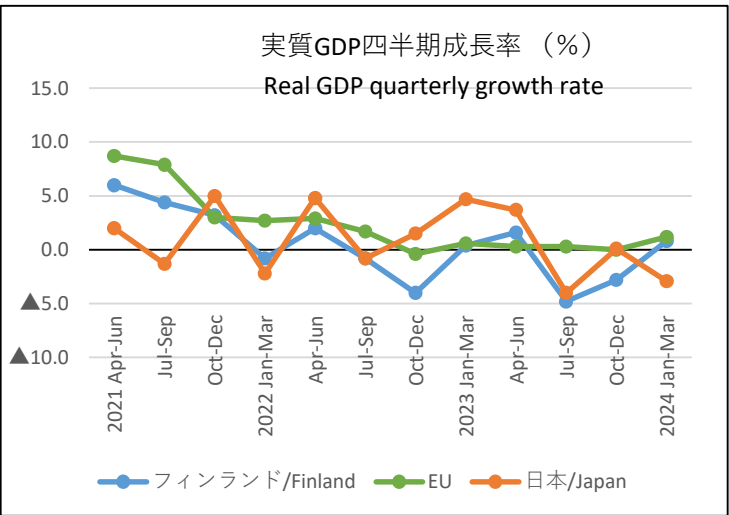
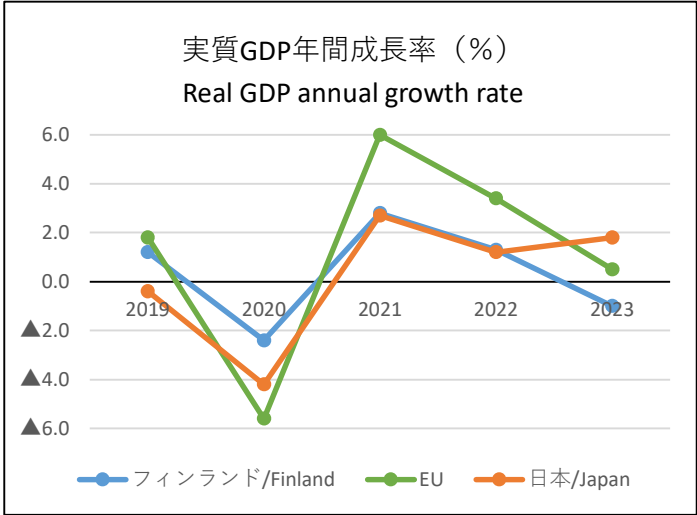
1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, CEIC
2. 季節調整済、前期比年率 (%) / Annual percentage change from the previous quarter, seasonally adjusted.
3. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。/ "EU" is for 27 countires excluding the UK.

1.3 一般政府債務残高

General Government EDP Debt

|      | フィンランド/Finland |          |
|------|----------------|----------|
|      | 債務額<br>(百万ユーロ) | 対GDP比(%) |
| 2016 | 147,963        | 68.0     |
| 2017 | 149,457        | 66.0     |
| 2018 | 151,384        | 64.8     |
| 2019 | 155,613        | 64.9     |
| 2020 | 177,906        | 74.7     |
| 2021 | 181,944        | 72.6     |
| 2022 | 196,781        | 73.5     |
| 2023 | 210,525        | 75.8     |

1. 出典/Source: Statistic Finland



## 2.1 失業者数 (1,000人) Numbers of unemployed (1,000 persons)

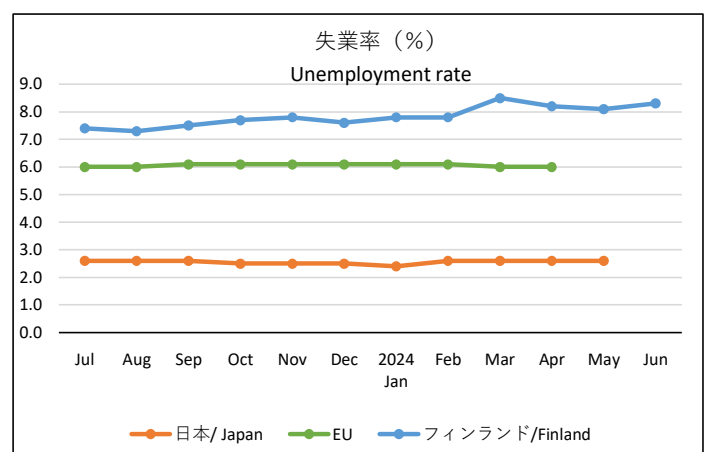
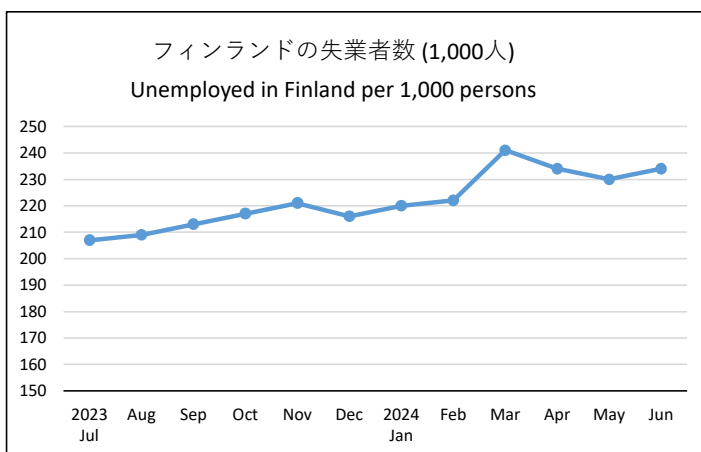
|          | フィンランド/<br>Finland |
|----------|--------------------|
| 2019     | 184                |
| 2020     | 209                |
| 2021     | 212                |
| 2022     | 190                |
| 2023     | 204                |
| 2023 Jul | 207                |
| Aug      | 209                |
| Sep      | 213                |
| Oct      | 217                |
| Nov      | 221                |
| Dec      | 216                |
| 2024 Jan | 220                |
| Feb      | 222                |
| Mar      | 241                |
| Apr      | 234                |
| May      | 230                |
| Jun      | 234                |

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland
2. 季節調整済み/Seasonally adjusted.

## 2.2 失業率 Unemployment Rate (%)

|          | フィンランド/<br>Finland | EU  | 日本/<br>Japan |
|----------|--------------------|-----|--------------|
| 2019     | 6.8                | 6.8 | 2.4          |
| 2020     | 7.7                | 7.2 | 2.8          |
| 2021     | 7.7                | 7.1 | 2.8          |
| 2022     | 6.8                | 6.2 | 2.6          |
| 2023     | 7.2                | 6.0 | 2.6          |
| Jul      | 7.4                | 6.0 | 2.6          |
| Aug      | 7.3                | 6.0 | 2.6          |
| Sep      | 7.5                | 6.1 | 2.6          |
| Oct      | 7.7                | 6.1 | 2.5          |
| Nov      | 7.8                | 6.1 | 2.5          |
| Dec      | 7.6                | 6.1 | 2.5          |
| 2024 Jan | 7.8                | 6.1 | 2.4          |
| Feb      | 7.8                | 6.1 | 2.6          |
| Mar      | 8.5                | 6.0 | 2.6          |
| Apr      | 8.2                | 6.0 | 2.6          |
| May      | 8.1                |     | 2.6          |
| Jun      | 8.3                |     |              |

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, Eurostat, CEIC
2. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。  
"EU" is for 27 countires excluding the UK.
3. 季節調整済み/ Seasonally adjusted.



## 2.3 消費者物価上昇率

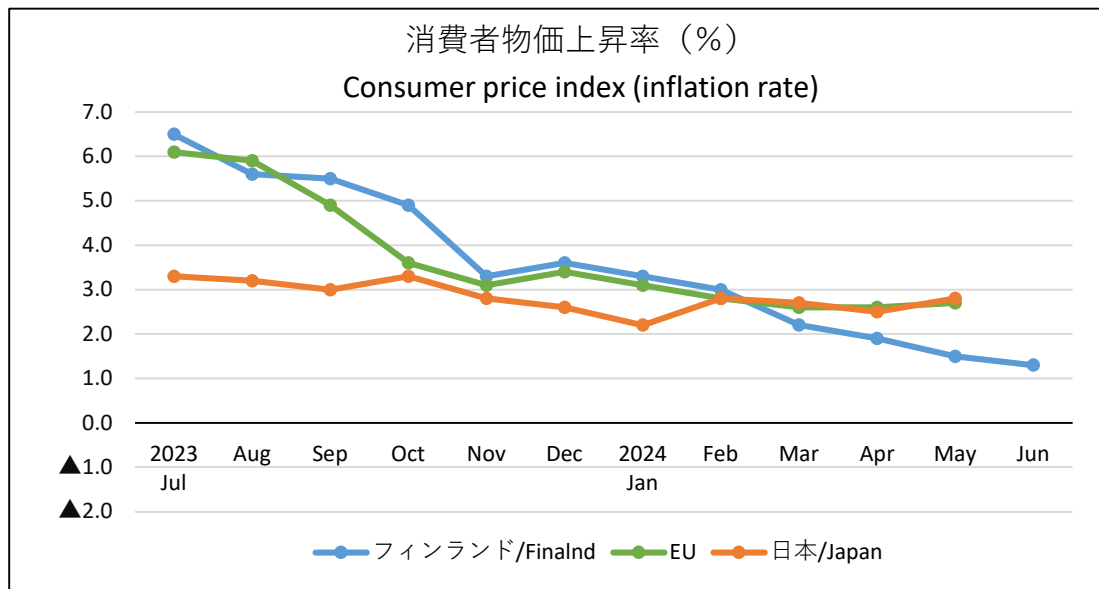
Consumer Price Index (inflation rate) (%)

|          | フィンランド | EU  | 日本/Japan |
|----------|--------|-----|----------|
| 2019     | 1.0    | 1.4 | 0.5      |
| 2020     | 0.3    | 0.7 | ▲0.0     |
| 2021     | 2.2    | 2.9 | ▲0.3     |
| 2022     | 7.1    | 9.2 | 2.5      |
| 2023     | 6.2    | 6.4 | 3.3      |
| 2023 Jul | 6.5    | 6.1 | 3.3      |
| Aug      | 5.6    | 5.9 | 3.2      |
| Sep      | 5.5    | 4.9 | 3.0      |
| Oct      | 4.9    | 3.6 | 3.3      |
| Nov      | 3.3    | 3.1 | 2.8      |
| Dec      | 3.6    | 3.4 | 2.6      |
| 2024 Jan | 3.3    | 3.1 | 2.2      |
| Feb      | 3.0    | 2.8 | 2.8      |
| Mar      | 2.2    | 2.6 | 2.7      |
| Apr      | 1.9    | 2.6 | 2.5      |
| May      | 1.5    | 2.7 | 2.8      |
| Jun      | 1.3    |     |          |

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, CEIC

2. 前年同月比 (%) / Year-on-year

3. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。/ "EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK.



3.1 経常収支

Current Account Balance

上段: 金額 (10億ドル)

下段: 対GDP比 (%)

Upper row; Amount (Billion USD)

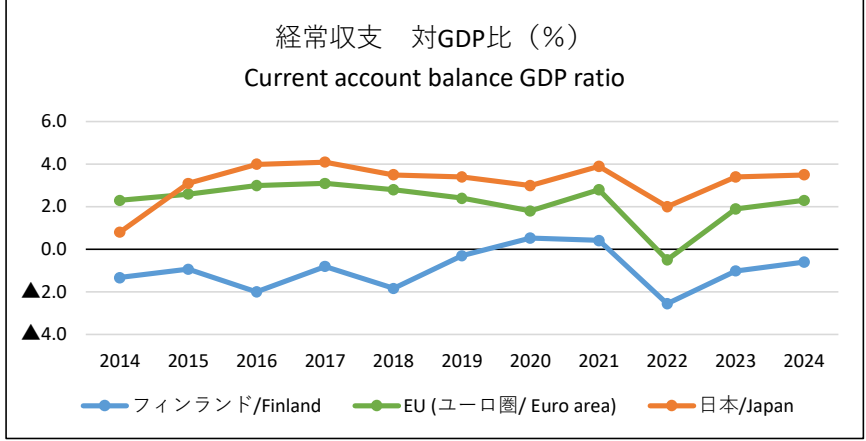
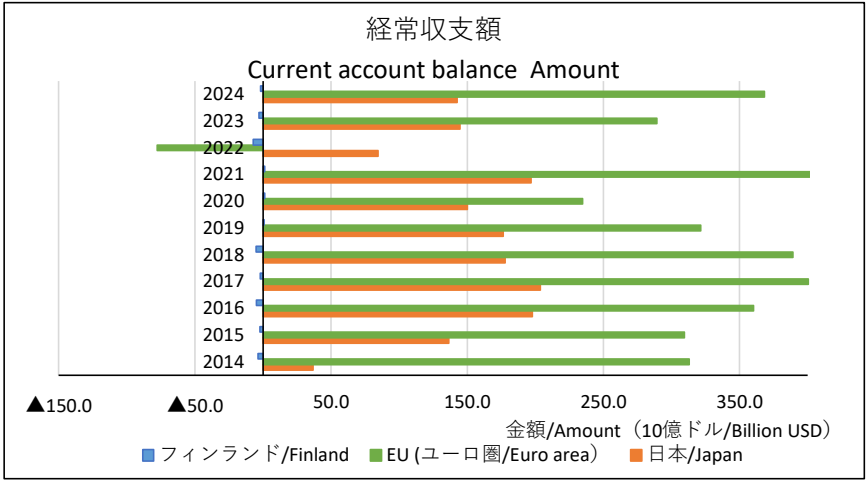
Lower row; GDP ratio

|      | フィンランド/<br>Finland | EU (ユーロ圏/<br>Euro area) | 日本/Japan |
|------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| 2014 | ▲ 3.7              | 312.9                   | 36.8     |
|      | ▲ 1.3              | 2.3                     | 0.8      |
| 2015 | ▲ 2.2              | 309.3                   | 136.4    |
|      | ▲ 0.9              | 2.6                     | 3.1      |
| 2016 | ▲ 4.8              | 360.2                   | 197.8    |
|      | ▲ 2.0              | 3.0                     | 4.0      |
| 2017 | ▲ 2.1              | 400.3                   | 203.5    |
|      | ▲ 0.8              | 3.1                     | 4.1      |
| 2018 | ▲ 5.1              | 389.1                   | 177.8    |
|      | ▲ 1.8              | 2.8                     | 3.5      |
| 2019 | ▲ 0.8              | 321.5                   | 176.3    |
|      | ▲ 0.3              | 2.4                     | 3.4      |
| 2020 | 1.4                | 234.8                   | 149.9    |
|      | 0.5                | 1.8                     | 3.0      |
| 2021 | 1.2                | 416.3                   | 196.4    |
|      | 0.4                | 2.8                     | 3.9      |
| 2022 | ▲ 7.2              | ▲ 77.6                  | 84.5     |
|      | ▲ 2.6              | ▲ 0.5                   | 2.0      |
| 2023 | ▲ 3.1              | 289.2                   | 144.7    |
|      | ▲ 1.0              | 1.9                     | 3.4      |
| 2024 | ▲ 1.9              | 368.2                   | 142.6    |
|      | ▲ 0.6              | 2.3                     | 3.5      |

1. 出典/Source: IMF "World Economic Outlook Database, April 2024"

2. 2024年は予測値

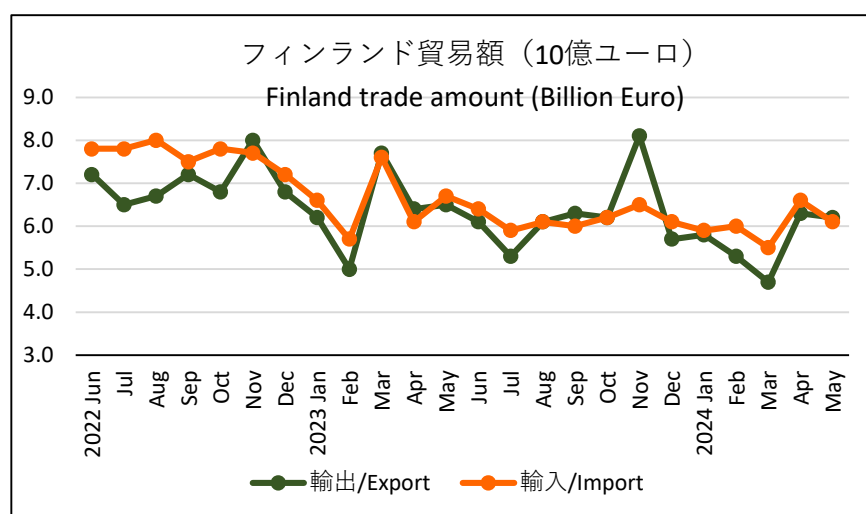
/Data of year 2024 are predictive.



### 3.2 貿易額 (10億ユーロ) Trade Amount (Billion Euro)

|          | フィンランド/Finland |           |
|----------|----------------|-----------|
|          | 輸出/Export      | 輸入/Import |
| 2019     | 65.1           | 65.8      |
| 2020     | 57.3           | 59.4      |
| 2021     | 68.9           | 72.9      |
| 2022     | 81.7           | 92.4      |
| 2023     | 76.2           | 76.2      |
| 2022 Jun | 7.2            | 7.8       |
| Jul      | 6.5            | 7.8       |
| Aug      | 6.7            | 8.0       |
| Sep      | 7.2            | 7.5       |
| Oct      | 6.8            | 7.8       |
| Nov      | 8.0            | 7.7       |
| Dec      | 6.8            | 7.2       |
| 2023 Jan | 6.2            | 6.6       |
| Feb      | 5.0            | 5.7       |
| Mar      | 7.7            | 7.6       |
| Apr      | 6.4            | 6.1       |
| May      | 6.5            | 6.7       |
| Jun      | 6.1            | 6.4       |
| Jul      | 5.3            | 5.9       |
| Aug      | 6.1            | 6.1       |
| Sep      | 6.3            | 6.0       |
| Oct      | 6.2            | 6.2       |
| Nov      | 8.1            | 6.5       |
| Dec      | 5.7            | 6.1       |
| 2024 Jan | 5.8            | 5.9       |
| Feb      | 5.3            | 6.0       |
| Mar      | 4.7            | 5.5       |
| Apr      | 6.3            | 6.6       |
| May      | 6.2            | 6.1       |

1. 出典/Source: Tulli
2. 2024年5月については速報値。  
/Data of May 2024 is preliminary.

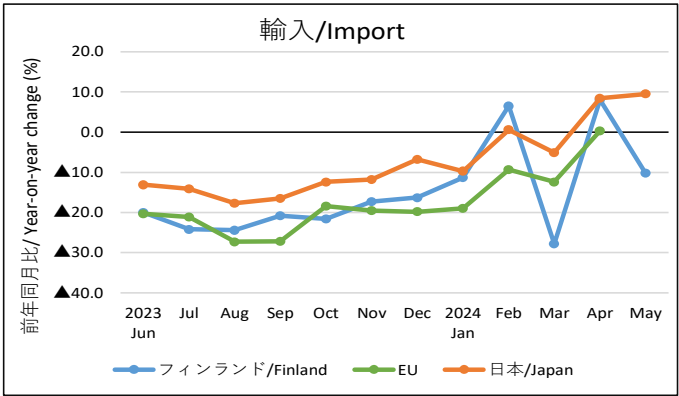
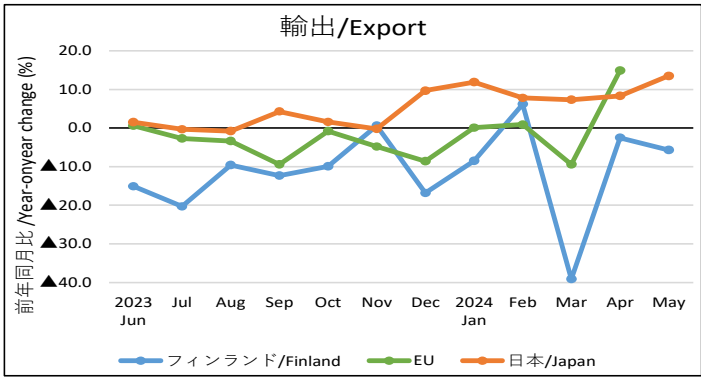


3.3 貿易額（対前年同月比）

Trade Amount (Year-on-year change) (%)

|          | フィンランド/Finland |           | EU        |           | 日本/Japan  |           |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|          | 輸出/Export      | 輸入/Import | 輸出/Export | 輸入/Import | 輸出/Export | 輸入/Import |
| 2019     | 2.2            | ▲ 1.1     | 3.6       | 1.6       | ▲ 5.6     | ▲ 5.0     |
| 2020     | ▲ 11.7         | ▲ 9.2     | ▲ 9.4     | ▲ 11.6    | ▲ 11.1    | ▲ 13.5    |
| 2021     | 19.4           | 21.5      | 12.9      | 23.8      | 21.5      | 24.8      |
| 2022     | 18.6           | 26.6      | 17.9      | 41.5      | 18.2      | 39.6      |
| 2023     | ▲ 6.9          | ▲ 17.6    | ▲ 0.6     | ▲ 16.2    | 2.8       | ▲ 7.0     |
| 2023 Jun | ▲ 15.1         | ▲ 20.0    | 0.6       | ▲ 20.3    | 1.5       | ▲ 13.1    |
| Jul      | ▲ 20.3         | ▲ 24.2    | ▲ 2.7     | ▲ 21.1    | ▲ 0.3     | ▲ 14.1    |
| Aug      | ▲ 9.6          | ▲ 24.4    | ▲ 3.4     | ▲ 27.3    | ▲ 0.8     | ▲ 17.7    |
| Sep      | ▲ 12.3         | ▲ 20.8    | ▲ 9.4     | ▲ 27.2    | 4.3       | ▲ 16.5    |
| Oct      | ▲ 9.9          | ▲ 21.6    | ▲ 0.8     | ▲ 18.4    | 1.6       | ▲ 12.4    |
| Nov      | 0.6            | ▲ 17.3    | ▲ 4.8     | ▲ 19.5    | ▲ 0.2     | ▲ 11.8    |
| Dec      | ▲ 16.8         | ▲ 16.3    | ▲ 8.6     | ▲ 19.8    | 9.7       | ▲ 6.8     |
| 2024 Jan | ▲ 8.5          | ▲ 11.3    | 0.1       | ▲ 19.0    | 11.9      | ▲ 9.7     |
| Feb      | 6.2            | 6.5       | 0.9       | ▲ 9.3     | 7.8       | 0.6       |
| Mar      | ▲ 39.1         | ▲ 27.8    | ▲ 9.4     | ▲ 12.4    | 7.3       | ▲ 5.1     |
| Apr      | ▲ 2.5          | 8.0       | 14.9      | 0.3       | 8.3       | 8.4       |
| May      | ▲ 5.7          | ▲ 10.2    |           |           | 13.5      | 9.5       |

- 1. 出典/Source: Tulli (フィンランド/Finland), CEIC
- 2. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。但し、EU域内の貿易は除く。/ “EU” is for 27 countires excluding the UK. Trade within the EU is excluded.
- 3. フィンランド2024年5月については速報値。/Data of May 2024 (Finland) is preliminary.



### 3.4 日本の対フィンランド貿易額 Japan's Trade Amount to Finland

(百万円/Million Japanese Yen)

|          | 輸出/Export<br>(日→フィン/<br>Japan→Finland) | 輸入/Import<br>(フィン→日/<br>Finland→Japan) |
|----------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 2015     | 43,289                                 | 173,450                                |
| 2016     | 39,920                                 | 151,906                                |
| 2017     | 44,434                                 | 185,540                                |
| 2018     | 54,229                                 | 215,050                                |
| 2019     | 50,691                                 | 195,600                                |
| 2020     | 41,747                                 | 171,299                                |
| 2021     | 51,888                                 | 216,277                                |
| 2022     | 62,933                                 | 290,252                                |
| 2023     | 61,829                                 | 223,290                                |
| 2022 Jun | 4,640                                  | 23,893                                 |
| Jul      | 5,394                                  | 26,255                                 |
| Aug      | 5,077                                  | 30,595                                 |
| Sep      | 5,637                                  | 22,918                                 |
| Oct      | 6,580                                  | 29,218                                 |
| Nov      | 6,103                                  | 17,974                                 |
| Dec      | 6,403                                  | 22,796                                 |
| 2023 Jan | 5,076                                  | 20,421                                 |
| Feb      | 5,460                                  | 18,382                                 |
| Mar      | 5,620                                  | 20,176                                 |
| Apr      | 5,774                                  | 14,556                                 |
| May      | 4,977                                  | 16,896                                 |
| Jun      | 6,091                                  | 22,470                                 |
| Jul      | 5,249                                  | 18,317                                 |
| Aug      | 3,545                                  | 17,692                                 |
| Sep      | 5,483                                  | 14,895                                 |
| Oct      | 4,924                                  | 16,133                                 |
| Nov      | 3,781                                  | 24,971                                 |
| Dec      | 5,848                                  | 18,369                                 |
| 2024 Jan | 4,649                                  | 16,073                                 |
| Feb      | 4,385                                  | 16,880                                 |
| Mar      | 4,159                                  | 19,807                                 |
| Apr      | 4,913                                  | 16,935                                 |
| May      | 3,530                                  | 14,390                                 |

1. 出典/Source: 財務省貿易統計/Trade  
Statistics of Japan, Ministry of Finance

