

# フィンランド経済月報

2024年10月

在フィンランド日本国大使館 経済班

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## 1.1 名目GDP (国内総生産) 及び一人当たり名目GNI (国民総所得)

### Nominal GDP and Nominal GNI per Capita

(2023)

国・地域 Country/Area	名目GDP(億ドル) Nominal GDP at current price (USD100million)	GDP構成比(名目) GDP (nominal) composition rate	1人当たり名目GNI (ドル) Nominal GNI per capita (USD)
フィンランド Finland	3,002	0.3%	53,390
ユーロ圏 Euro area	155,449	14.7%	44,017
EU	183,494	17.4%	40,329
日本 Japan	42,129	4.0%	39,030
アジア Asia	319,847	30.3%	-

1. 出典/Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI)

2. GDP構成比は当館にて算出/GDP (nominal) composition rate is curriculated by the embassy.

3. アジアは外務省HPに掲載している国・地域の合計(北朝鮮、台湾を除く)。/

Asia covers the countries and areas listed in website of Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan (excluding North Korea and Taiwan).

## 1.2 実質GDP成長率

### Real GDP Growth Rate (%)

	フィンランド /Finland	EU	日本/Japan
2019	1.4	1.9	▲0.4
2020	▲2.5	▲5.6	▲4.2
2021	2.7	6.3	2.7
2022	1.5	3.5	1.2
2023	▲1.2	0.4	1.7
2021 Jul-Sep	5.2	7.4	▲1.6
Oct-Dec	2.4	3.8	5.1
2022 Jan-Mar	▲0.4	2.3	▲1.9
Apr-Jun	1.6	3.1	4.5
Jul-Sep	▲0.8	2.2	▲1.3
Oct-Dec	▲3.6	▲0.7	1.6
2023 Jan-Mar	0.4	0.3	5.2
Apr-Jun	1.2	0.1	2.8
Jul-Sep	▲5.2	0.6	▲4.3
Oct-Dec	▲2.4	0.4	0.2
2024 Jan-Mar	1.2	1.2	▲2.4
Apr-Jun	0.4	1.0	2.9

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, CEIC

2. 季節調整済、前期比年率 (%) / Annual percentage change from the previous quarter, seasonally adjusted.

3. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。/"EU" is for 27 countires excluding the UK.

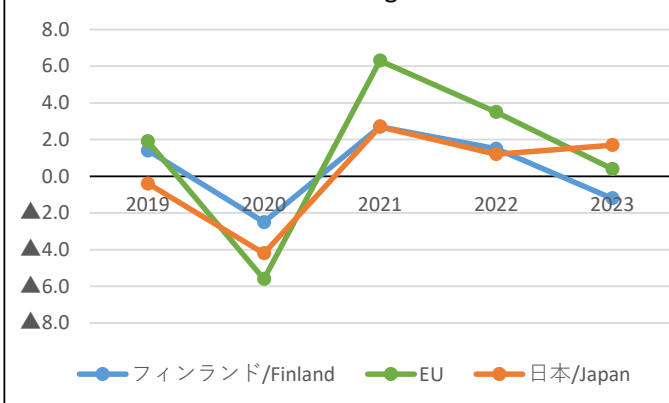
## 1.3 一般政府債務残高

### General Government EDP Debt

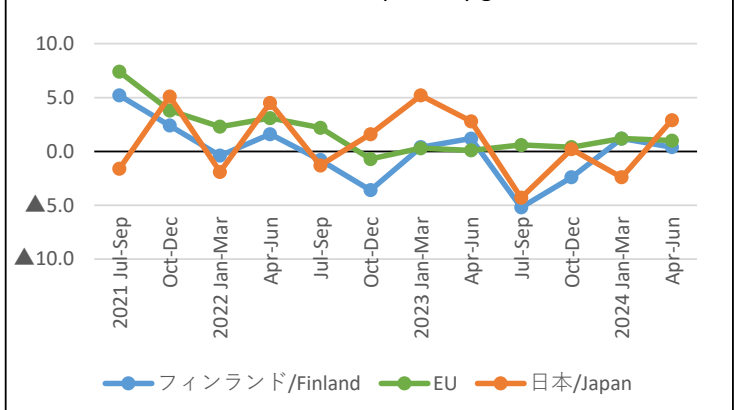
	フィンランド/Finland	
	債務額 (百万ユーロ)	対GDP比(%)
2016	148,088	68.6
2017	149,611	66.6
2018	151,569	65.4
2019	155,827	65.3
2020	178,148	75.4
2021	182,213	73.2
2022	197,022	74.0
2023	210,866	77.2

1. 出典/Source: Statistic Finland

実質GDP年間成長率 (%)  
Real GDP annual growth rate



実質GDP四半期成長率 (%)  
Real GDP quarterly growth rate



## 2.1 失業者数 (1,000人) Numbers of unemployed (1,000 persons)

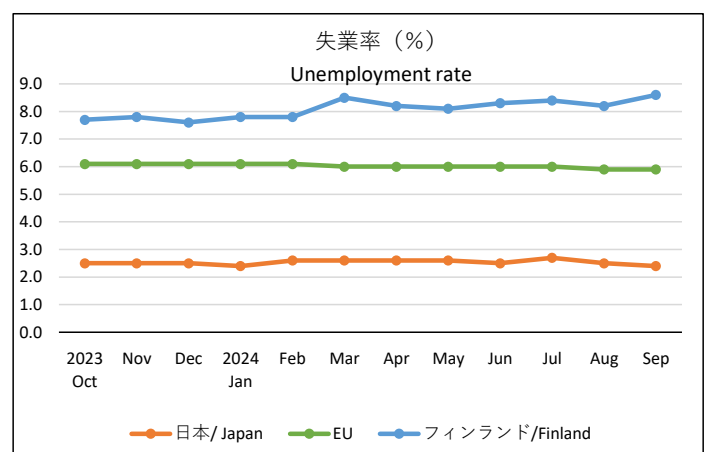
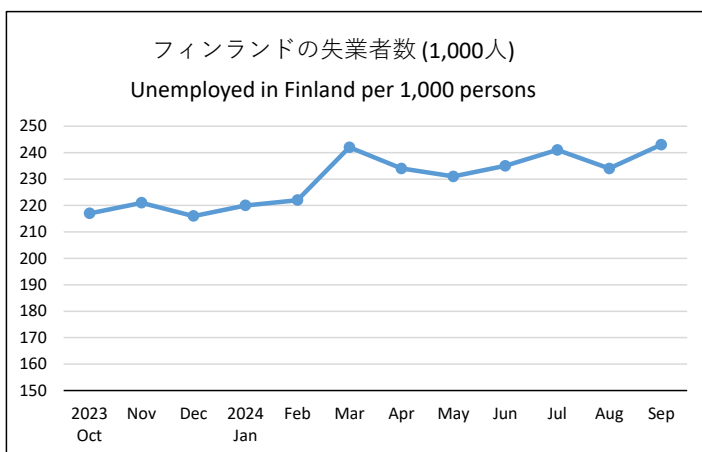
	フィンランド/ Finland
2019	184
2020	209
2021	212
2022	190
2023	204
2023 Oct	217
Nov	221
Dec	216
2024 Jan	220
Feb	222
Mar	242
Apr	234
May	231
Jun	235
Jul	241
Aug	234
Sep	243

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland
2. 季節調整済み/Seasonally adjusted.

## 2.2 失業率 Unemployment Rate

	フィンランド/ Finland	EU	日本/ Japan
2019	6.8	6.8	2.4
2020	7.7	7.2	2.8
2021	7.7	7.1	2.8
2022	6.8	6.2	2.6
2023	7.2	6.1	2.6
2023 Oct	7.7	6.1	2.5
Nov	7.8	6.1	2.5
Dec	7.6	6.1	2.5
2024 Jan	7.8	6.1	2.4
Feb	7.8	6.1	2.6
Mar	8.5	6.0	2.6
Apr	8.2	6.0	2.6
May	8.1	6.0	2.6
Jun	8.3	6.0	2.5
Jul	8.4	6.0	2.7
Aug	8.2	5.9	2.5
Sep	8.6	5.9	2.4

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, Eurostat, CEIC
2. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。  
"EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK.
3. 季節調整済み/ Seasonally adjusted.



## 2.3 消費者物価上昇率

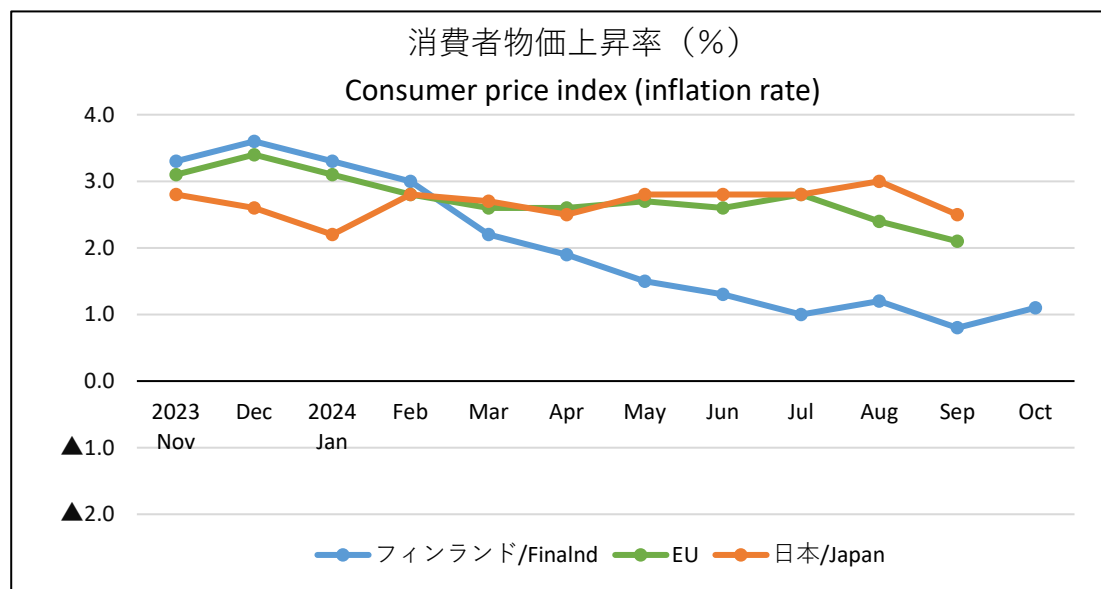
Consumer Price Index (inflation rate) (%)

	フィンランド	EU	日本/Japan
2019	1.0	1.4	0.5
2020	0.3	0.7	▲0.0
2021	2.2	2.9	▲0.3
2022	7.1	9.2	2.5
2023	6.2	6.4	3.3
2023 Nov	3.3	3.1	2.8
Dec	3.6	3.4	2.6
2024 Jan	3.3	3.1	2.2
Feb	3.0	2.8	2.8
Mar	2.2	2.6	2.7
Apr	1.9	2.6	2.5
May	1.5	2.7	2.8
Jun	1.3	2.6	2.8
Jul	1.0	2.8	2.8
Aug	1.2	2.4	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.1		

1. 出典/Source: Statistics Finland, CEIC

2. 前年同月比 (%) / Year-on-year

3. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。/ "EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK.



### 3.1 経常収支

#### Current Account Balance

上段: 金額 (10億ドル)

下段: 対GDP比 (%)

Upper row; Amount (Billion USD)

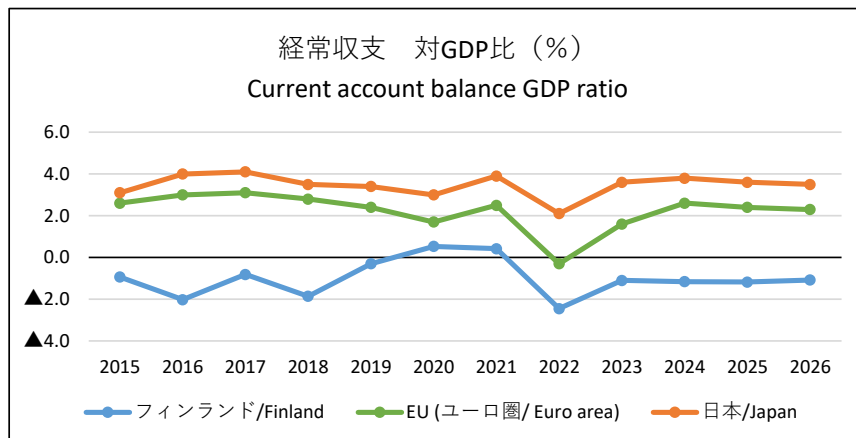
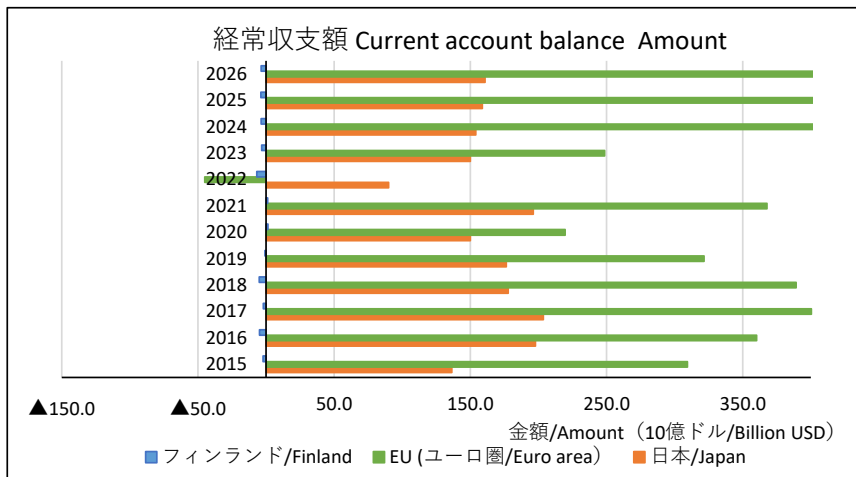
Lower row; GDP ratio

	フィンランド/ Finland	EU (ユーロ圏/ Euro area)	日本/Japan
2015	▲ 2.2	309.3	136.4
	▲ 0.9	2.6	3.1
2016	▲ 4.8	360.2	197.8
	▲ 2.0	3.0	4.0
2017	▲ 2.1	400.3	203.5
	▲ 0.8	3.1	4.1
2018	▲ 5.1	389.1	177.8
	▲ 1.9	2.8	3.5
2019	▲ 0.8	321.5	176.3
	▲ 0.3	2.4	3.4
2020	1.4	219.5	149.9
	0.5	1.7	3.0
2021	1.2	367.7	196.2
	0.4	2.5	3.9
2022	▲ 6.9	▲ 45.0	90.0
	▲ 2.5	▲ 0.3	2.1
2023	▲ 3.2	248.5	150.0
	▲ 1.1	1.6	3.6
2024	▲ 3.5	418.8	154.0
	▲ 1.2	2.6	3.8
2025	▲ 3.8	413.6	158.7
	▲ 1.2	2.4	3.6
2026	▲ 3.6	408.6	160.8
	▲ 1.1	2.3	3.5

1. 出典/Source: IMF "World Economic Outlook Database, April 2024"

2. 2024年以降は予測値

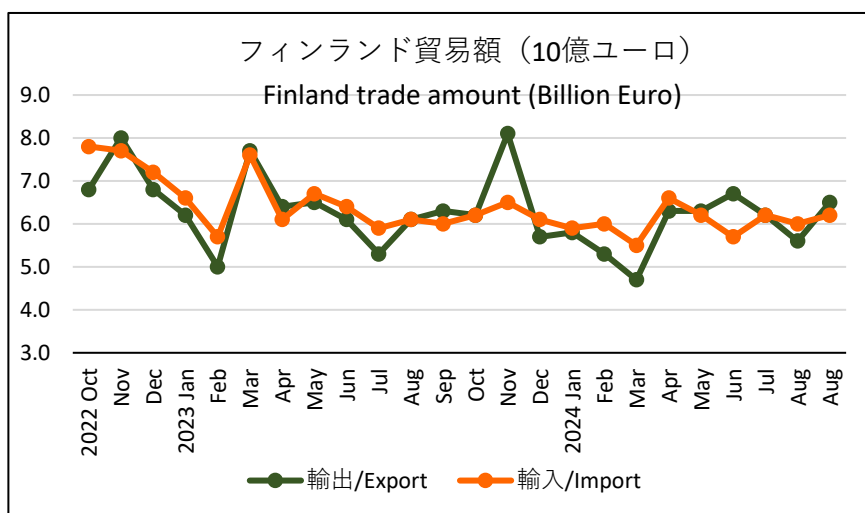
/Data of year after 2023 are predictive.



3.2 貿易額 (10億ユーロ)  
Trade Amount (Billion Euro)

	フィンランド/Finland	
	輸出/Export	輸入/Import
2019	65.1	65.8
2020	57.3	59.4
2021	68.9	72.9
2022	81.7	92.4
2023	76.2	76.2
2022 Oct	6.8	7.8
Nov	8.0	7.7
Dec	6.8	7.2
2023 Jan	6.2	6.6
Feb	5.0	5.7
Mar	7.7	7.6
Apr	6.4	6.1
May	6.5	6.7
Jun	6.1	6.4
Jul	5.3	5.9
Aug	6.1	6.1
Sep	6.3	6.0
Oct	6.2	6.2
Nov	8.1	6.5
Dec	5.7	6.1
2024 Jan	5.8	5.9
Feb	5.3	6.0
Mar	4.7	5.5
Apr	6.3	6.6
May	6.3	6.2
Jun	6.7	5.7
Jul	6.2	6.2
Aug	5.6	6.0
Aug	6.5	6.2

1. 出典/Source: Tulli
2. 2024年9月については速報値。  
/Data of September 2024 is preliminary.



### 3.3 貿易額 (対前年同月比)

#### Trade Amount (Year-on-year change)

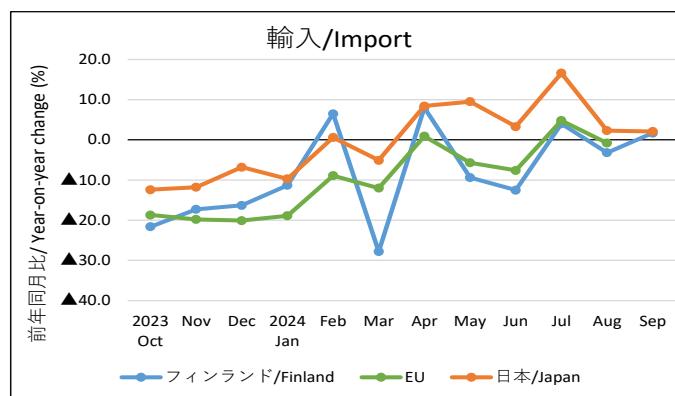
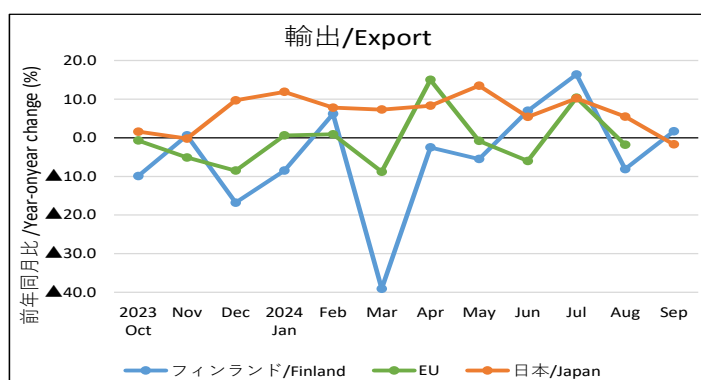
(%)

	フィンランド/Finland		EU		日本/Japan	
	輸出/Export	輸入/Import	輸出/Export	輸入/Import	輸出/Export	輸入/Import
2019	2.2	▲ 1.1	3.6	1.6	▲ 5.6	▲ 5.0
2020	▲ 11.7	▲ 9.2	▲ 9.4	▲ 11.6	▲ 11.1	▲ 13.5
2021	19.4	21.5	12.9	23.8	21.5	24.8
2022	18.6	26.6	17.9	41.6	18.2	39.6
2023	▲ 6.9	▲ 17.6	▲ 0.5	▲ 16.2	2.8	▲ 7.0
2023 Oct	▲ 9.9	▲ 21.6	▲ 0.7	▲ 18.7	1.6	▲ 12.4
Nov	0.6	▲ 17.3	▲ 5.1	▲ 19.8	▲ 0.2	▲ 11.8
Dec	▲ 16.8	▲ 16.3	▲ 8.5	▲ 20.1	9.7	▲ 6.8
2024 Jan	▲ 8.5	▲ 11.3	0.6	▲ 18.9	11.9	▲ 9.7
Feb	6.2	6.5	0.9	▲ 8.9	7.8	0.6
Mar	▲ 39.1	▲ 27.8	▲ 8.8	▲ 12.0	7.3	▲ 5.1
Apr	▲ 2.5	8.0	15.0	0.9	8.3	8.4
May	▲ 5.5	▲ 9.4	▲ 0.8	▲ 5.7	13.5	9.5
Jun	7.0	▲ 12.5	▲ 6.0	▲ 7.6	5.4	3.3
Jul	16.4	4.0	10.4	4.8	10.2	16.6
Aug	▲ 8.1	▲ 3.2	▲ 1.8	▲ 0.8	5.5	2.3
Sep	1.7	1.7			▲ 1.7	2.1

1. 出典/Source: Tulli (フィンランド/Finland), CEIC

2. 「EU」は英国を除く27か国分。但し、EU域内の貿易は除く。/ "EU" is for 27 countries excluding the UK. Trade within the EU is excluded.

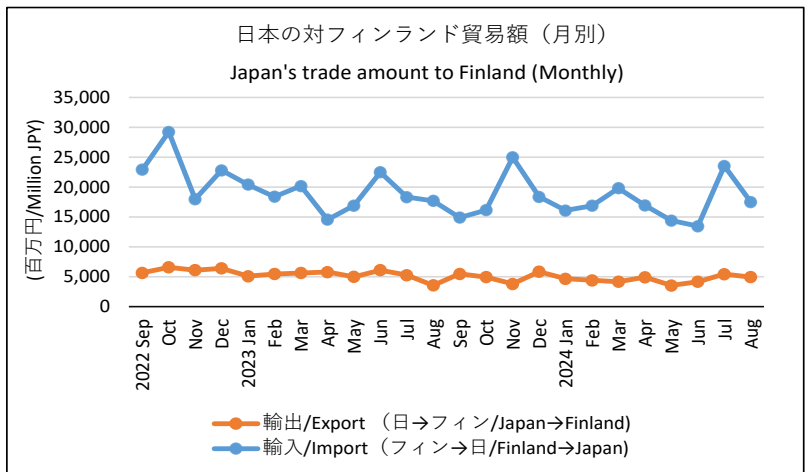
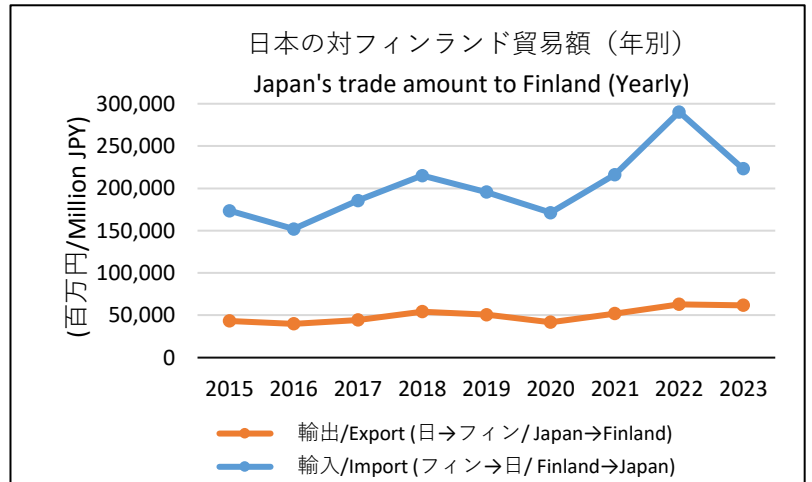
3. フィンランド2024年9月については速報値。/Data of September 2024 (Finland) is preliminary.



### 3.4 日本の対フィンランド貿易額 Japan's Trade Amount to Finland

(百万円/Million Japanese Yen)

	輸出/Export (日→フィン/ Japan→Finland)	輸入/Import (フィン→日/ Finland→Japan)
2015	43,289	173,450
2016	39,920	151,906
2017	44,434	185,540
2018	54,229	215,050
2019	50,691	195,600
2020	41,747	171,299
2021	51,888	216,277
2022	62,933	290,252
2023	61,829	223,290
2022 Oct	6,580	29,218
Nov	6,103	17,974
Dec	6,403	22,796
2023 Jan	5,076	20,421
Feb	5,460	18,382
Mar	5,620	20,176
Apr	5,774	14,556
May	4,977	16,896
Jun	6,091	22,470
Jul	5,249	18,317
Aug	3,545	17,692
Sep	5,483	14,895
Oct	4,924	16,133
Nov	3,781	24,971
Dec	5,848	18,369
2024 Jan	4,649	16,073
Feb	4,385	16,880
Mar	4,159	19,807
Apr	4,913	16,935
May	3,530	14,390
Jun	4,165	13,446
Jul	5,420	23,540
Aug	4,927	17,497
Sep	6,330	18,439



1. 出典/Source: 財務省貿易統計/Trade Statistics of Japan, Ministry of Finance